

Harvatek Surface Mount Chip LED Data Sheet HT-T157 Series_60mA

Official Product	Product: HT-T157 Series	Data Sheet No.		
Tentative Product	*********	HT-T157 Series		
Specifications are subject to change without notice. Data and drawings herein are copyrighted.		Oct 25, 2013	Version of 1.0	Page 1/18



DISCLAIMER	3
PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS	4
ATTENTION: ELECTROSTATIC DISCHARGE (ESD) PROTECTION	4
LABEL SPECIFICATIONS	5
COLOR TEMPERATURE COORDINATES	9
PRODUCT CHARACTERISTICS	10
ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS	10
ELECTRO-OPTICAL CHARACTERISTICS	10
Package Outline Dimension	10
RECOMMENDED SOLDERING PATTERN FOR REFLOW SOLDERING	10
CHARACTERISTIC CURVES FOR WHITE	12
REEL DIMENSION	13
Packing	13
CLEANING	17
REVISION HISTORY	18

Official Product	Product: HT-T157 Series	Data Sheet No.		
Tentative Product	*********	HT-T157 Series		
Specifications are subject to change without notice. Data and drawings herein are copyrighted.		Oct 25, 2013	Version of 1.0	Page 2/18



DISCLAIMER

HARVATEK reserves the right to make changes without further notice to any products herein to improve reliability, function or design. HARVATEK does not assume any liability arising out of the application or use of any product or circuit described herein; neither does it convey any license under its patent rights, nor the rights of others.

LIFE SUPPORT POLICY

HARVATEK's products are not authorized for use as critical components in life support devices or systems without the express written approval of the President of HARVATEK or HARVATEK INTERNATIONAL. As used herein:

- 1. Life support devices or systems are devices or systems which, (a) are intended for surgical implant into the body, or (b) support or sustain life, and (c) whose failure to perform when properly used in accordance with instructions for use provided in the labeling, can be reasonably expected to result in a significant injury of the user.
- 2. A critical component in any component of a life support device or system whose failure to perform can be reasonably expected to cause the failure of the life support device or system, or to affect its safety or effectiveness.

Official Product	Product: HT-T157 Series	Data Sheet No.		
Tentative Product	*********	HT-T157 Series		
Specifications are subject to change without notice. Data and drawings herein are copyrighted.		Oct 25, 2013	Version of 1.0	Page 3/18



Product Specifications

	Specification	Material	Quantity
lv	HT-T157DNC: 20.62lm min.		
	HT-T157DND: - Im min.		
	@60mA / Ta=25° C, <u>+</u> 10%		
XY	Refer to Page 7&8		
	@60mA / Ta=25° C, <u>+</u> 0.005		
Vf	2.9-3.4V max		
	@60mA / Ta=25°C, <u>+</u> 0.05 V		
Resin	Yellow	Silicon Resin	
Carrier tape	Per EIA 481-1A specs	Conductive black tape	
Reel	Per EIA 481-1A specs	Conductive black	
Label	HT standard	Paper	
Packing bag	220x240mm	Aluminum laminated bag/ no-zipper	One reel per bag
Carton	HT standard	Paper	

Others:

Each immediate box consists of 5 reels. The 5 reels may not necessarily have the same lot number or the same bin combinations of Iv, λ_D and Vf. Each reel has a label identifying its specification; the immediate box consists of a product label as well.

ATTENTION: Electrostatic Discharge (ESD) protection



The symbol to the left denotes that ESD precaution is needed. ESD protection for GaP and AlGaAs based chips is necessary even though they are relatively safe in the presence of low static-electric discharge. Parts built with AlInGaP, GaN, or/and

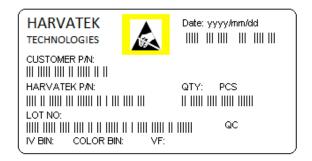
InGaN based chips are **STATIC SENSITIVE devices**. ESD precaution must be taken during design and assembly.

If manual work or processing is needed, please ensure the device is adequately protected from ESD during the process.

Official Product	Product: HT-T157 Series	Data Sheet No.		
Tentative Product	*********	HT-T157 Series		
Specifications are subject to change without notice. Data and drawings herein are copyrighted.		Oct 25, 2013	Version of 1.0	Page 4/18



Label Specifications



Harvatek P/N:



Series Name	Emitting Color	Customer Code
HT-T157	DNC: CRI>70	YYYY
HT: Harvatek	DND: CRI>80	Customer Product Code
T157:		(TBD)
3.1 (L) x 2.1 (W) x 0.8 (H) mm		

Lot No.:

1 2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
E 1	Α	1	Α	2	2	L	1	2
Code 1 2	Code 3	Code 4	Code 5	Code 6	Code 7	Code 8	Code 9	Code 10
	Mfg. Year	Mfg. Month	Mfg. Date	Consecuti	ve number		Special code	9
Internal Tracing Code	2010-A 2011-B 2012-C 2013-D	1:Jan. 2:Feb. A:Oct. B:Nov. C:Dec.	1:A 2:B 3:C 26:Z 27:7 28:8 29:9 30:3 31:4	01-	-77		000~ZZZ	

Official Product	Product: HT-T157 Series	Data Sheet No.		
Tentative Product	*******	HT-T157 Series		
Specifications are subject to change without notice. Data and drawings herein are copyrighted.		Oct 25, 2013	Version of 1.0	Page 5/18



■ Luminous Intensity (Im) Bin:

Bin	Luminous Inter	nsity Range (Im)	
	Minimum Maximui		
NC2	20.6	22.0	
ND1	22.0	23.5	
AP1	23.5	25.1	
BP1	25.1	26.8	

@60mA / Ta=25° C, Tolerance: <u>+</u> 10%

■ Forward Voltage (V_F) Bin:

Color	Bin Code	Spec. Range
	H2	2.9-3.0V
	Н3	3.0-3.1V
White	H4	3.1-3.2V
	J1	3.2-3.3V
	J2	3.3-3.4V

@60mA / Ta=25 $^{\circ}$ C , Tolerance: \pm 0.05 V

Official Product	Product: HT-T157 Series	Data Sheet No.		
Tentative Product	*******	HT-T157 Series		
Specifications are subject to change without notice. Data and drawings herein are copyrighted.		Oct 25, 2013	Version of 1.0	Page 6/18

1 1	0.415	0.251		0.222	0.500	I	0.2040	0.5201	I	0.2212	رزر.ن	l	0.5574	0.245
	0.275	0.298		0.2895	0.3135		0.3028	0.3304		0.3207	0.3462		0.3376	0.3616
AC	0.28225	0.30575	BC	0.2962	0.322	cc	0.3115	0.3391	DC	0.329	0.3538	EC	0.3463	0.3687
	0.2855	0.2985		0.2984	0.3133		0.313	0.329		0.329	0.3417		0.3451	0.3554
	0.279	0.291		0.292	0.306		0.3048	0.3207		0.3215	0.335		0.3371	0.349
	0.2855	0.2985		0.2984	0.3133		0.313	0.329		0.329	0.3417		0.3451	0.3554
	0.28225	0.30575		0.2962	0.322		0.3115	0.3391		0.329	0.3538		0.3463	0.3687
AD	0.2895	0.3135	BD	0.3028	0.3304	CD	0.3205	0.3481	DD	0.3376	0.3616	ED	0.3551	0.376
	0.292	0.306		0.3048	0.3207		0.3213	0.3373		0.3371	0.349		0.3533	0.362
	0.2855	0.2985		0.2984	0.3133		0.313	0.329		0.329	0.3417		0.3451	0.3554
	0.2874	0.276		0.298	0.288		0.3093	0.2993		0.3231	0.312		0.3361	0.3245
	0.283	0.284		0.295	0.297		0.3068	0.3113		0.3222	0.3243		0.3366	0.3369
AL1	0.289	0.2905	BL1	0.3009	0.3042	CL1	0.3144	0.3186	DL1	0.329	0.33	EL1	0.344	0.3428
	0.2925	0.282		0.3037	0.2937		0.3161	0.3059		0.329	0.318		0.3429	0.3307
	0.2874	0.276		0.298	0.288		0.3093	0.2993		0.3231	0.312		0.3361	0.3245
	0.2925	0.282		0.3037	0.2937	CL2	0.3161	0.3059		0.329	0.318		0.3429	0.3307
	0.289	0.2905		0.3009	0.3042		0.3144	0.3186	DL2	0.329	0.33	EL2	0.344	0.3428
AL2	0.295	0.297	BL2	0.3068	0.3113		0.3221	0.3261		0.3366	0.3369		0.3515	0.3487
	0.298	0.288		0.3093	0.2993		0.3231	0.312		0.3361	0.3245		0.3495	0.3339
	0.2925	0.282		0.3037	0.2937		0.3161	0.3059		0.329	0.318		0.3429	0.3307
	0.275	0.298		0.2895	0.3135		0.3028	0.3304		0.3207	0.3462		0.3376	0.3616
	0.2718	0.3036		0.2864	0.3221		0.3005	0.3415		0.3196	0.3602		0.3381	0.3762
AU1	0.279	0.313	BU1	0.2937	0.3312	CU1	0.3099	0.3509	DU1	0.329	0.369	EU1	0.348	0.384
	0.28225	0.30575		0.2962	0.322		0.3115	0.3391		0.329	0.3538		0.3463	0.3687
	0.275	0.298		0.2895	0.3135		0.3028	0.3304		0.3207	0.3462		0.3376	0.3616
	0.28225	0.30575		0.2962	0.322		0.3115	0.3391		0.329	0.3538		0.3463	0.3687
	0.279	0.313		0.2937	0.3312		0.3099	0.3509		0.329	0.369		0.348	0.384
AU2	0.2864	0.3221	BU2	0.3005	0.3415	CU2	0.3196	0.3602	DU2	0.3381	0.3762	EU2	0.3571	0.3907
	0.2895	0.3135		0.3028	0.3304		0.3205	0.3481		0.3376	0.3616	1	0.3551	0.376
	0.28225	0.30575		0.2962	0.322		0.3115	0.3391		0.329	0.3538		0.3463	0.3687

Official Product	Product: HT-T157 Series	Data Sheet No.		
Tentative Product	*********	HT-T157 Series		
Specifications are subject drawings herein are copy	t to change without notice. Data and righted.	Oct 25, 2013	Version of 1.0	Page 7/18

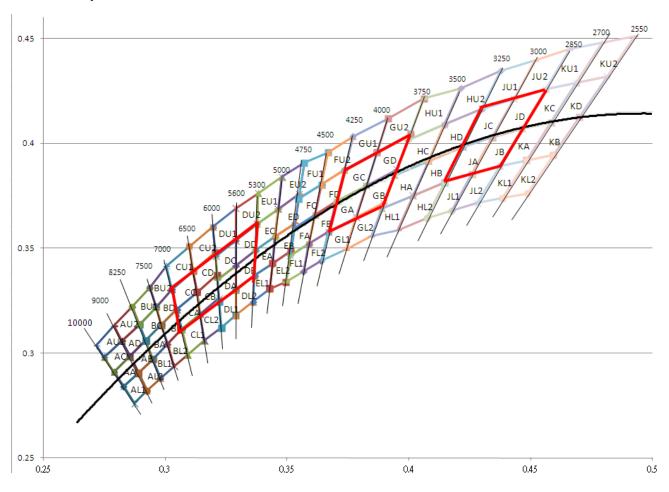


	0.0540	0.0455		0.000	0.0550			0.000		0.4445	0.0044		0.4000	
	0.3512	0.3465		0.367	0.3578		0.3889	0.369		0.4147	0.3814		0.4373	0.3893
	0.353	0.3597		0.3702	0.3722		0.3941	0.3848		0.4221	0.3984		0.4465	0.4071
FA	0.3615	0.3659	GA	0.3825	0.3798	HA	0.408	0.3916	JA	0.4342	0.4028	KA	0.4582	0.4099
	0.359	0.3521		0.3783	0.3646		0.4017	0.3751		0.4259	0.3853		0.4483	0.3919
	0.3512	0.3465		0.367	0.3578		0.3889	0.369		0.4147	0.3814		0.4373	0.3893
	0.359	0.3521		0.3783	0.3646		0.4017	0.3751		0.4259	0.3853		0.4483	0.3919
	0.3615	0.3659		0.3825	0.3798		0.408	0.3916		0.4342	0.4028		0.4582	0.4099
FB	0.3702	0.3722	GB	0.395	0.3875	HB	0.4221	0.3984	JΒ	0.4465	0.4071	KB	0.47	0.4126
	0.367	0.3578		0.3898	0.3716		0.4147	0.3814		0.4373	0.3893		0.4593	0.3944
	0.359	0.3521		0.3783	0.3646		0.4017	0.3751		0.4259	0.3853		0.4483	0.3919
	0.353	0.3597		0.3702	0.3722		0.3941	0.3848		0.4221	0.3984		0.4465	0.4071
	0.3548	0.3736		0.3736	0.3874		0.3996	0.4015		0.4299	0.4165		0.4562	0.426
FC	0.3641	0.3804	GC	0.3869	0.3958	HC	0.4146	0.4089	JC	0.443	0.4212	KC	0.4687	0.4289
	0.3615	0.3659]	0.3825	0.3798		0.408	0.3916		0.4342	0.4028		0.4582	0.4099
	0.353	0.3597	1	0.3702	0.3722		0.3941	0.3848		0.4221	0.3984		0.4465	0.4071
	0.3615	0.3659		0.3825	0.3798		0.408	0.3916		0.4342	0.4028		0.4582	0.4099
	0.3641	0.3804]	0.3869	0.3958		0.4146	0.4089		0.443	0.4212		0.4687	0.4289
FD	0.3736	0.3874	GD	0.4006	0.4044	HD	0.4299	0.4165	1D	0.4562	0.426	KD	0.4813	0.4319
	0.3702	0.3722	1	0.395	0.3875		0.4221	0.3984		0.4465	0.4071		0.47	0.4126
1	0.3615	0.3659	1	0.3825	0.3798		0.408	0.3916		0.4342	0.4028		0.4582	0.4099
	0.3495	0.3339		0.364	0.344		0.3846	0.3557		0.4073	0.3644		0.4281	0.3715
1	0.3512	0.3465]	0.367	0.3578] [0.3889	0.369		0.4147	0.3814		0.4373	0.3893
FL1	0.359	0.3521	GL1	0.3783	0.3646	HL1	0.4017	0.3751	几1	0.4259	0.3853	KL1	0.4483	0.3919
1	0.3567	0.3389	1	0.3741	0.3494		0.3954	0.3586		0.4176	0.3678		0.4384	0.3739
1	0.3495	0.3339	1	0.364	0.344		0.3846	0.3557		0.4073	0.3644		0.4281	0.3715
	0.3567	0.3389		0.3741	0.3494		0.3954	0.3586		0.4176	0.3678		0.4384	0.3739
	0.359	0.3521	1	0.3783	0.3646		0.4017	0.3751		0.4259	0.3853		0.4483	0.3919
FL2	0.367	0.3578	GL2	0.3898	0.3716	HL2	0.4147	0.3814	JL2	0.4373	0.3893	KL2	0.4593	0.3944
	0.364	0.344	1	0.3846	0.3557		0.4073	0.3644		0.4281	0.3715		0.4486	0.3762
	0.3567	0.3389	1	0.3741	0.3494		0.3954	0.3586		0.4176	0.3678		0.4384	0.3739
	0.3548	0.3736		0.3736	0.3874		0.3996	0.4015		0.4299	0.4165		0.4562	0.426
	0.3571	0.3907	1	0.3771	0.4034		0.4062	0.4213		0.4377	0.4346		0.4659	0.4449
FU1	0.3668	0.3957	GU1	0.3913	0.4118	HU1	0.4212	0.4262	Л1	0.4518	0.4396	KU1	0.4792	0.4479
	0.3641	0.3804	1	0.3869	0.3958		0.4146	0.4089		0.443	0.4212		0.4687	0.4289
	0.3548	0.3736	1	0.3736	0.3874		0.3996	0.4015		0.4299	0.4165		0.4562	0.426
	0.3641	0.3804		0.3869	0.3958		0.4146	0.4089		0.443	0.4212		0.4687	0.4289
1	0.3668	0.3957	1	0.3913	0.4118		0.4212	0.4262		0.4518	0.4396		0.4792	0.4479
FU2	0.3771	0.4034	GU2	0.4062	0.4213	HU2	0.4377	0.4346	Л12	0.4659	0.4449	KU2	0.4926	0.4512
	0.3736	0.3874	1	0.4006	0.4044		0.4299	0.4165		0.4562	0.426		0.4813	0.4319
1	0.3641	0.3804	1	0.3869	0.3958		0.4146	0.4089		0.443	0.4212		0.4687	0.4289

Official Product	Product: HT-T157 Series	Data Sheet No.		
Tentative Product	*******	HT-T157 Series		
Specifications are subject drawings herein are copy	t to change without notice. Data and vrighted.	Oct 25, 2013	Version of 1.0	Page 8/18



Color Temperature Coordinates



Official Product	Product: HT-T157 Series	Data Sheet No.		
Tentative Product	*********	HT-T157 Series		
Specifications are subject drawings herein are copy	t to change without notice. Data and righted.	Oct 25, 2013	Version of 1.0	Page 9/18



Product Characteristics

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Product	Emission Color	P _d (mW)	I _F (mA)	I _{FP} * (mA)	Top (°C)	Tsт (°C)
HT-T157DNC	White	210	60	100	-40 ~ +85	-40 ~ +100
HT-T157DND	White	210	60	100	-40 ~ +85	-40 ~ +100

^{*} Condition for I_{FP} is pulse of 1/10 duty and 0.1msec width

Electro-Optical Characteristics

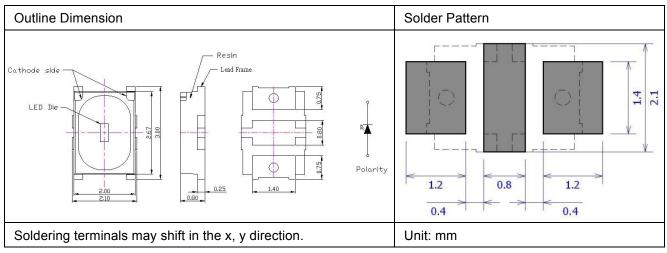
(Ta 25 °C)

Droduot	Emission	1 (m A)	VF	(V)	CCT	I*∨(lm)
Product	Color	I _F (mA)	typ	max	Correlated Color Temperature(K)	Min.
HT-T157DNC	White	60	3.1	3.4	2750 7000	20.62
HT-T157DND	White	60	3.1	3.4	2750-7000	-

^{*} Per NIST standards

Package Outline Dimension Recommended Soldering Pattern for Reflow Soldering

Unit: mm Tolerance: +/-0.1



Official Product	Product: HT-T157 Series	Data Sheet No.		
Tentative Product	*********	HT-T157 Series		
Specifications are subject drawings herein are copy	t to change without notice. Data and righted.	Oct 25, 2013	Version of 1.0	Page 10/18

^{**}Remarks: This product should be operated in forward bias. If a reverse voltage is continuously applied to the product, such operation can cause migration resulting in LED damage.



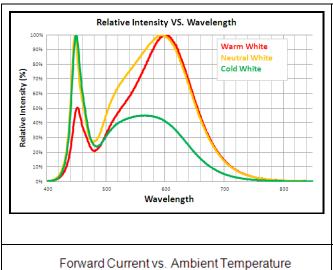
Precaution for Use

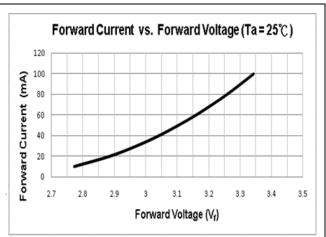
- 1) The chips should not be used directly in any type of fluid such as water, oil, organic solvent, etc.
- 2) When the LEDs are illuminating, the maximum ambient temperature should be first considered before operation.
- 3) LEDs must be stored in a clean environment. A sealed container with a nitrogen atmosphere is necessary if the storage period is over 3 months after shipping.
- 4) The LEDs must be used within seven days after unpacked. Unused products must be repacked in an anti-electrostatic package, folded to close any opening and then stored in a dry and cool space.
- 5) The appearance and specifications of the products may be modified for improvement without further notice.
- 6) The LEDs are sensitive to the static electricity and surge. It is strongly recommended to use a grounded wrist band and anti-electrostatic glove when handling the LEDs. If a voltage over the absolute maximum rating is applied to LEDs, it will damage LEDs. Damaged LEDs will show some abnormal characteristics such as remarkable increase of leak current, lower turn-on voltage and getting unlit at low current.

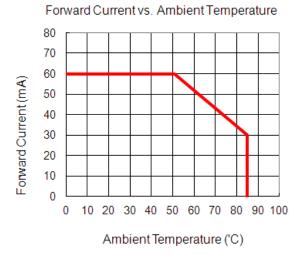
Official Product	Product: HT-T157 Series	Data Sheet No.		
Tentative Product	*********	HT-T157 Series		
	Specifications are subject to change without notice. Data and drawings herein are copyrighted.			Page 11/18

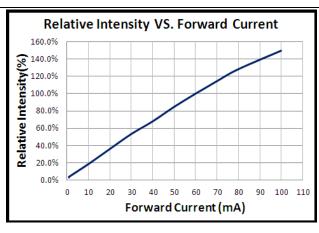


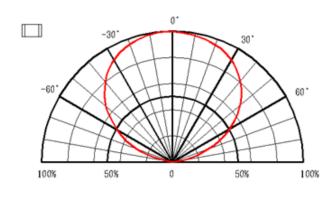
Characteristic Curves for White

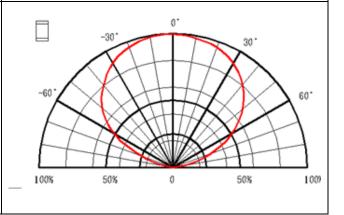








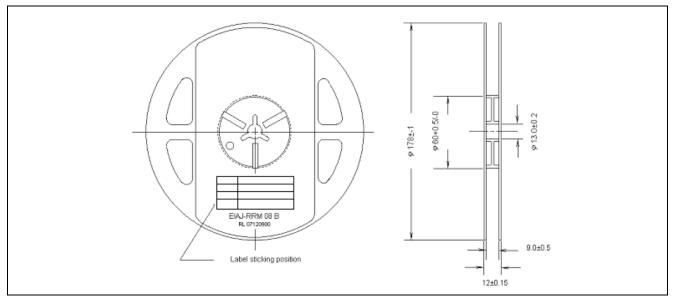




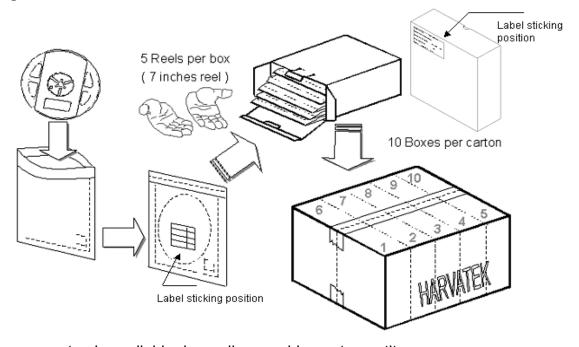
Official Product	Product: HT-T157 Series	Data Sheet No.		
Tentative Product	*********	HT-T157 Series		
Specifications are subject drawings herein are copy	t to change without notice. Data and righted.	Oct 25, 2013	Version of 1.0	Page 12/18



Reel Dimension



Packing



5 boxes per carton is available depending on shipment quantity.

Official Product	Product: HT-T157 Series	Data Sheet No.		
Tentative Product	*********	HT-T157 Series		
Specifications are subject drawings herein are copy	t to change without notice. Data and righted.	Oct 25, 2013	Version of 1.0	Page 13/18



Precaution of Application

Designing 1: Soldering pattern

The dimensions of the recommended soldering pattern may not meet every user. Please confirm and study first before designing the soldering pattern in order to obtain the best performance of soldering.

Designing 2: Circuit layout

Due to the circuit design is not available, assuming the circuit is in parallel and a resistor that is put in series in the circuit, it cannot provide an effective current-limiting function to the LEDs due to each LED had a different inherent resistance. In general, the LEDs usually have a different inherent resistance. Different inherent resistance will cause different current, the LED on the different path would be driven at different power, and the result was the LED with a higher resistance would be dimmer than the other. To solve this situation, a suitable resistor is put in series with each LED to limit the current disparity through the LED will be very useful.

Designing 3: Max Rating

Any application should refer to the specifications of absolute maximum ratings.

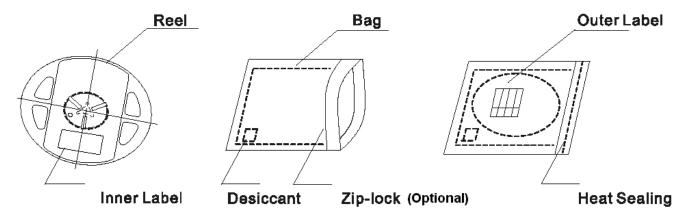
Dry Pack

Any SMD optical device, like this chip LED, is **MOISTURE SENSITIVE device**. Avoid absorbing moisture at any time during transportation or storage. Every reel will be packaged in the moisture barrier anti-static bag (Specific bag material will depend upon customers' requirement or option). And the bag is well sealed before shipment. By customer's requirement, we will put a humidity indicator in each moisture barrier anti-static bag before shipment.

Official Product	Product: HT-T157 Series	Data Sheet No.		
Tentative Product	*********	HT-T157 Series		
Specifications are subject drawings herein are copy	t to change without notice. Data and righted.	Oct 25, 2013	Version of 1.0	Page 14/18



The packaging sequence is as follows:



Storage

It's recommended to store the products in the following conditions: Humidity: 60 %RH Max. Temperature: 5°C ~30°C (41°F~86°F)

- 1. Shelf life in sealed bag: 12 month at<40°C and <90%RH. (Base on aluminum laminated moisture barrier bag.)
- 2. After the bag is opened, devices that will be subjected to infrared reflow, vapor-phase reflow, or equivalent processing must be:
 - 2.1 Mounted within 72 hours at factory conditions of ≤ 30°C /60% RH, or
 - 2.2 Stored at \leq 20% RH with zip-lock sealed.

Baking

It's recommended to bake before soldering once the pack is unsealed open & re-sealed after 72 hours. The conditions are as followings: $60 \pm 3^{\circ}C \times (12 \sim 24 \text{hrs})$ and < 5% RH, taped reel type $100\pm 3^{\circ}C \times (45 \text{min} \sim 1 \text{hr})$, bulk type $130\pm 3^{\circ}C \times (15 \sim 30 \text{min})$, bulk type

Soldering

Manual soldering (We do not recommend this method strongly.)

Soldering wire: 63/37 Sn/Pb, flux contained.

To prevent cracking, please bake before manual soldering, if the device is subject to moisture.

Temperature at tip of soldering tool: 300°C±5°C Max.(25W) It's banned to load any stress on the resin during soldering.

Soldering time: 3±1sec

Official Product	Product: HT-T157 Series			Data Sheet No.
Tentative Product	********			HT-T157 Series
Specifications are subject to change without notice. Data and drawings herein are copyrighted.		Oct 25, 2013	Version of 1.0	Page 15/18



Handling of Silicone Resin LEDs

Handling Indications

During processing, mechanical stress on the surface should be minimized as much as possible. Sharp objects of all types should not be used to pierce the sealing compound.



Figure 1

In general, LEDs should only be handled from the side. By the way, this also applies to LEDs without a silicone sealant, since the surface can also become scratched.

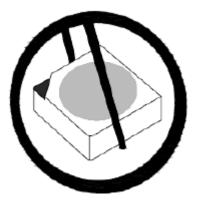


Figure 2

When populating boards in SMT production, there are basically no restrictions regarding the form of the pick and place nozzle, except that mechanical pressure on the surface of the resin must be prevented.

This is assured by choosing a pick and place nozzle which is large than LEDs reflector area.

Official Product	Product: HT-T157 Series			Data Sheet No.
Tentative Product	*******			HT-T157 Series
Specifications are subject to change without notice. Data and drawings herein are copyrighted.		Oct 25, 2013	Version of 1.0	Page 16/18

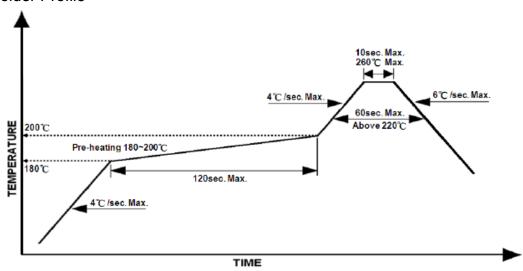


Reflow Soldering

Recommend soldering paste specifications:

- 1. Operating temp.: Above 220°C, 60 sec.
- 2. Peak temp.:260°C Max., 10sec Max.
- 3. Reflow soldering should not be done more than two times.
- 4. Never attempt next process until the component is cooled down to room temperature after reflow.
- 5. The recommended reflow soldering profile (measured on the surface of the LED terminal) is as following:

Lead-free Solder Profile



Cleaning

Following are cleaning procedures after soldering:

- An alcohol-based solvent such as isopropyl alcohol (IPA) is recommended.
- Temperature x Time should be 50°C x 30sec. or <30°C x 3min
- Ultra sonic cleaning: < 15W/ bath; bath volume ≤ 1liter
- Curing: 100 °C max, <3min

Cautions of Pick and Place

- Avoid stress on the resin at elevated temperature.
- Avoid rubbing or scraping the resin by any object.
- Electro-static may cause damage to the component. Please ensure that the equipment is properly grounded. Use of an ionizer fan is recommended.

Official Product	Product: HT-T157 Series			Data Sheet No.
Tentative Product	********			HT-T157 Series
Specifications are subject to change without notice. Data and drawings herein are copyrighted.		Oct 25, 2013	Version of 1.0	Page 17/18



Revision History

Changes since last revision	Page	Version No.	Revision Date
Initial release		1.0	10-29-2013

Official Product	Product: HT-T157 Series			Data Sheet No.
Tentative Product	********			HT-T157 Series
Specifications are subject to change without notice. Data and drawings herein are copyrighted.		Oct 25, 2013	Version of 1.0	Page 18/18